



Early Adolescence through Young Adulthood

ENGLISH AS A NEW LANGUAGE

(Including the Adolescence and Young Adulthood/Social Studies–History
Scoring Rubrics for Assessment Center Exercises)

Scoring Guide *for Candidates*

- **Part 1** provides you with the tools to understand and interpret your scores.
- **Part 2** provides the scoring rubrics for your certificate area, guiding you as you develop your portfolio entries and prepare for your assessment center exercises.

*National Board Certification
Promotes Better Teaching,
Better Learning, Better Schools*

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About This Scoring Guide

The *Scoring Guide for Candidates* is a comprehensive overview of the National Board's scoring process. It is essential reading for anyone pursuing National Board Certification®. Together the two parts of the *Scoring Guide for Candidates* will help you on your path toward becoming a National Board Certified Teacher® (NBCT®).

Part 1: Understanding and Interpreting Your Scores

Part 1 guides you through the scoring process, providing you with the tools to understand and interpret your scores. Applicable to all certificate areas, **Part 1** includes crucial information about the role of the National Board Standards, which represent a professional consensus on the critical aspects of practice that distinguish accomplished teachers in the field and function as the foundation of each assessment.

Additionally, you will find information in **Part 1** about NBPTS® assessors—the qualified professionals who assign your scores. You will also find the score ranges, which will allow you to match your score to the appropriate level of performance. **Part 1** also discusses the National Board's retake policies, relevant to you if you do not meet the performance standard on your initial certification attempt. In **Part 1** you will learn how to interpret your individual scores and, if necessary, develop strategies to improve them.

Part 2: Understanding and Applying the Scoring Criteria

Part 2 provides the scoring rubrics for each portfolio entry and assessment center exercise in your certificate area, guiding you as you develop your portfolio entries and prepare for your assessment center exercises. The rubrics are presented here in a bulleted format to highlight the vital information contained in each. Reading the scoring rubrics will help you think about ways to strengthen your practice and best demonstrate your teaching expertise. The rubrics are the tool that assessors use to determine the appropriate scores for performance in your field.

The NBPTS Web site provides additional documents to assist you in the process of developing your portfolio entries and evaluating your performance. One such document is the [Evaluation of Evidence Guide](#). Each certificate-specific guide corresponds to an individual portfolio entry for your certificate area, and each includes questions that shape how assessors view the evidence you submit.

Other resources that will help you prepare for your assessment include the following certificate-specific documents, all of which are available online at www.nbpts.org:

- *Assessment at a Glance*
- Standards for Accomplished Teaching
- *Portfolio Instructions*



Part 1:

Understanding and Interpreting Your Scores

This resource is available as a PDF file. You may select the link below to view or print **Part 1**.

[Scoring Guide for Candidates, Part 1: Understanding and Interpreting Your Scores](#)



Part 2:

Understanding and Applying the Scoring Criteria

Part 2: Understanding and Applying the Scoring Criteria presents the scoring rubrics for your certificate area. You should read the rubrics while developing your portfolio entries and preparing for your assessment center exercises. These rubrics, which are derived from the Standards, define the levels of accomplished teaching that you must demonstrate. This reference information will help you understand how the rubrics guide assessors in evaluating your work.

Each rubric begins with an overarching statement that summarizes the quality of performance at each of the rubric levels. For example, the overarching statement for a Level 4 rubric might read: "The Level 4 performance provides *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence of the teacher's knowledge and practice in his or her field." This precise language is used to distinguish between the four levels of the score scale. The body of the rubric consists of statements organized in a manner that reflects the order of tasks or questions within the entry or exercise. If you are asked to discuss your goals in the first response, for example, then the quality statement about goals will be stated at the beginning of the body of the rubric.

One way to understand the meaning of the entire rubric and how it relates to the quality of a performance is to read across the rubric. You can do this by reading the first sentence for Level 4, the first sentence for Level 3, and so on. This reveals the gradations of quality delineated for each feature of the response. A careful reading of the rubrics is an invaluable step in helping you successfully develop your portfolio entries and prepare for your assessment center exercises.

Your portfolio entries and assessment center exercises are scored holistically. To score holistically, an assessor must look at the entry and exercise for its overall quality and evaluate the work as a whole. The response may have characteristics of adjacent performance levels, but the assessor must assign the score that best describes the work as a whole. When scoring, an assessor reads completely, and views, when applicable, the entire entry and exercise before assigning a score. An assessor should read and review supportively, looking for and rewarding those things done well in the entry or exercise.

For more information about understanding and interpreting your scores, please refer to **Part 1**.

Contents:

- Scoring Rubrics for Portfolio Entries
- Scoring Rubrics for Assessment Center Exercises

Scoring Rubrics for Portfolio Entries

Entry 1: Assessment as a Tool for Unit Planning

In this entry: You submit two assessments for each of two students, as well as a Written Commentary that provides an overview of your unit plan and contextualizes the assessments as they are used to inform your planning. You describe the implementation of the unit plan and any adjustments you made to your teaching during the implementation. You discuss how the students' assessments, as well as their linguistic and cultural diversity, informed your planning.

THE LEVEL 4 performance provides *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence that the teacher is able to plan and implement a unit of instruction for linguistically and culturally diverse learners, and to administer and interpret appropriate assessments as a means to inform planning.

The Level 4 performance provides *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence:

- that the teacher sets high, worthwhile, and appropriate language, content, and process goals for student learning based on a detailed knowledge of students' skills, aspirations, and values, as well as their cultural and linguistic history.
- that the teacher recognizes the students' cultural diversity and plans ways for the students to actively participate in the culture of the new language.
- of the teacher's ability to employ appropriate assessment measures in determining the students' language development needs.
- that the teacher plans instruction which reflects consideration of the unique learning needs of the students and shows appropriate and challenging expectations while integrating subject matter with reading, writing, listening, and speaking within the established goals.
- that the teacher uses instructional resources including media and/or technological resources to facilitate language learning.
- of the teacher's ability to determine when to give feedback to students and when given, to make it supportive and constructive feedback that enhances student learning.
- that the teacher accurately describes, analyzes, and evaluates student work, and appropriately applies knowledge of language acquisition and development to future instruction.
- that the teacher engages in reflective thinking whereby she or he describes her or his practice accurately, analyzes it thoughtfully, and reflects on its implications and significance for future instruction.

Overall, there is *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence of the teacher's ability to plan and implement a unit of instruction for linguistically and culturally diverse learners, and to administer and interpret appropriate assessments as a means to inform planning.

THE LEVEL 3 performance provides *clear* evidence that the teacher is able to plan and implement a unit of instruction for linguistically and culturally diverse learners, and to administer and interpret appropriate assessments as a means to inform planning.

The Level 3 performance provides *clear* evidence:

- that the teacher sets high, worthwhile, and appropriate language, content, and process goals for student learning based on a detailed knowledge of students' skills, aspirations, and values as well as their cultural and linguistic history.
- that the teacher recognizes the students' cultural diversity and plans ways for the students to actively participate in the culture of the new language.
- of the teacher's ability to employ appropriate assessment measures in determining the students' language development needs.
- that the teacher plans instruction which reflects consideration of the unique learning needs of the students and shows appropriate and challenging expectations while integrating subject matter with reading, writing, listening, and speaking within the established goals, though it may not be as strong as in a Level 4 performance.
- that the teacher uses instructional resources, including media and/or technological resources to facilitate language learning.
- of the teacher's ability to determine when to give feedback to students and when given, to make it supportive and constructive feedback that enhances student learning, though it may not be as strong as in a Level 4 performance.
- that the teacher accurately describes, analyzes, and evaluates student work, and appropriately applies knowledge of language acquisition and development to future instruction.
- that the teacher engages in reflective thinking whereby she or he describes her or his practice accurately, analyzes it thoughtfully, and reflects on its implications and significance for future instruction. However, the reflection may not be as detailed or as insightful as in a Level 4 performance.

A Level 3 performance may show imbalance in the analysis and/or evidence presented for each student or assignment. One part of the performance may be more indicative of accomplished practice than another, but overall, there is *clear* evidence of the teacher's ability to plan and implement a unit of instruction for linguistically and culturally diverse learners, and to administer and interpret appropriate assessments as a means to inform planning.

THE LEVEL 2 performance provides *limited* evidence that the teacher is able to plan and implement a unit of instruction for linguistically and culturally diverse learners, and to administer and interpret appropriate assessments as a means to inform planning.

The Level 2 performance provides *limited* evidence:

- that the teacher sets high, worthwhile, and appropriate language, content, and process goals for student learning based on a detailed knowledge of students' skills, aspirations, and values as well as their cultural and linguistic history.
- that the teacher recognizes the students' cultural diversity and plans ways for the students to actively participate in the culture of the new language.
- of the teacher's ability to employ appropriate assessment measures in determining the students' language development needs.
- that the teacher plans instruction which reflects consideration of the unique learning needs of the students and which shows appropriate expectations while integrating subject matter with reading, writing, listening, and speaking within the established goals.
- that the teacher uses media and/or technological resources to facilitate language learning.
- of the teacher's ability to determine when to give feedback to students and when given, to make it supportive and constructive feedback that enhances student learning.
- that the teacher accurately describes, analyzes, and evaluates student work, and appropriately applies knowledge of language acquisition and development to future instruction.
- that the teacher engages in reflective thinking whereby she or he describes her or his practice accurately, analyzes it thoughtfully, and reflects on its implications and significance for future instruction.

The Level 2 performance may be characterized by evidence that hints at accomplished practice, but overall, there is *limited* evidence of the teacher's ability to plan and implement a unit of instruction for linguistically and culturally diverse learners, and to administer and interpret appropriate assessments as a means to inform her or his planning.

THE LEVEL 1 performance provides *little or no* evidence that the teacher is able to plan and implement a unit of instruction for linguistically and culturally diverse learners, and to administer and interpret appropriate assessments as a means to inform planning.

The Level 1 performance provides *little or no* evidence:

- that the teacher sets high, worthwhile, and appropriate language, content, and process goals for student learning based on a detailed knowledge of students' skills, aspirations, and values as well as their cultural and linguistic history.
- that the teacher recognizes the students' cultural diversity and plans ways for the students to actively participate in the culture of the new language.
- of the teacher's ability to employ appropriate assessment measures in determining the students' language development needs.
- of the teacher's ability to plan instruction which reflects consideration of the unique learning needs of the students and which shows appropriate and challenging expectations while integrating subject matter with reading, writing, listening, and speaking within the established goals.
- that the teacher uses instructional resources including media and/or technological resources to facilitate language learning.
- of the teacher's ability to determine when to give feedback to students and when given, to make it supportive and constructive feedback that enhances student learning.
- that the teacher accurately describes, analyzes, and evaluates student work, and appropriately applies knowledge of language acquisition and development to future instruction.
- that the teacher engages in reflective thinking whereby she or he describes her or his practice accurately, analyzes it thoughtfully, and reflects on its implications and significance for future instruction.

Overall, there is *little or no* evidence of the teacher's ability to plan and implement a unit of instruction for linguistically and culturally diverse learners, and to administer and interpret appropriate assessments as a means to inform her or his planning.

Entry 2: Scaffolding Learning

In this entry: You submit a 15-minute video recording that illustrates your ability to apply your knowledge of your students as individual content and language learners as you set worthwhile and realistic goals for them and prepare them for the study of a unit, topic, or concept that is new to them. You discuss your instructional objectives, adaptation of instructional resources, and approach to second-language acquisition. You provide evidence that your students are actively engaged with each other, their materials, and/or you in a content-based English language learning experience. You provide a Written Commentary analyzing the video recording and assessment materials.

THE LEVEL 4 performance provides *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence of the teacher's ability to facilitate and support students' language development as they actively engage with each other, their materials, and/or the teacher during introduction of new, scaffolded information.

The Level 4 performance provides *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence:

- of the ability to provide a safe, inclusive, and challenging learning environment.
- of the ability to access and utilize detailed knowledge of students' backgrounds and interests.
- of the ability to actively engage the students in the activities and substance of the lesson.
- of the use of teaching strategies that reflect consideration of the unique learning needs of the students and shows high expectations for all students.
- of the ability to support active learning by scaffolding new information and providing students the opportunity to demonstrate an understanding of the scaffolded information.
- of the ability to draw on knowledge of language development and set high, attainable, and worthwhile language-learning goals for the students.
- of the ability to use varied, appropriate, and thought-provoking instructional resources including media and/or technology to engage students.
- of the ability to accurately describe, analyze, and evaluate classroom interactions, showing knowledge of students and insight into the students' learning.
- of the ability to engage in reflective thinking in which the teacher describes her or his practice accurately, analyzes it fully and thoughtfully, and reflects on its implications and significance for future teaching.

Overall, there is *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence of the teacher's ability to facilitate and support students' language development as they actively engage with each other, their materials, and/or the teacher during introduction of new, scaffolded information.

THE LEVEL 3 performance provides *clear* evidence of the teacher's ability to facilitate and support students' language development as they actively engage with each other, their materials, and/or the teacher during introduction of new, scaffolded information.

The Level 3 performance provides *clear* evidence:

- of the ability to provide a safe, inclusive, and challenging learning environment.
- of the ability to access and utilize detailed knowledge of students' backgrounds and interests.
- of the ability to actively engage the students in the activities and substance of the lesson.
- of the use of teaching strategies that reflect consideration of the unique learning needs of the students and shows high expectations for all students.
- of the ability to support active learning by scaffolding new information and providing students the opportunity to demonstrate an understanding of the scaffolded information.
- of the ability to draw on knowledge of language development and set high, attainable, and worthwhile language-learning goals for the students.
- of the ability to use varied, appropriate, and thought-provoking instructional resources including media and/or technology to engage students.
- of the ability to accurately describe, analyze, and evaluate classroom interactions, showing knowledge of students and insight into the students' learning.
- of the ability to engage in reflective thinking in which the teacher describes her or his practice accurately, analyzes it fully and thoughtfully, and reflects on its implications and significance for future teaching.

One part of the performance may be more indicative of accomplished practice than another, but overall, there is *clear* evidence of the teacher's ability to facilitate and support students' language development as they actively engage with each other, their materials, and/or the teacher during introduction of new, scaffolded information.

THE LEVEL 2 performance provides *limited* evidence of the teacher's ability to facilitate and support students' language development as they engage with each other, their materials, and/or the teacher during introduction of new, scaffolded information.

The Level 2 performance provides *limited* evidence:

- of the ability to provide a safe, inclusive, and challenging learning environment.
- of the ability to access and utilize detailed knowledge of students' backgrounds and interests.
- of the ability to actively engage the students in the activities and substance of the lesson.
- of the use of teaching strategies that reflect consideration of the unique learning needs of the students and shows routine expectations for all students.
- of the ability to support active learning by scaffolding new information and providing students the opportunity to demonstrate an understanding of the scaffolded information.
- of the ability to draw on knowledge of language development and set high, attainable, and worthwhile language-learning goals for the students.
- of the ability to use varied, appropriate, and thought-provoking instructional resources including media and/or technology to engage students.
- of the ability to accurately describe, analyze, and evaluate classroom interactions, showing knowledge of students and insight into the students' learning.
- of the ability to engage in reflective thinking in which the teacher describes her or his practice accurately, analyzes it fully and thoughtfully, and reflects on its implications and significance for future teaching.

The Level 2 performance may be characterized by evidence that hints at accomplished practice, but overall, there is *limited* evidence of the teacher's ability to facilitate and support students' language development as they engage with each other, their materials, and/or the teacher during introduction of new, scaffolded information.

THE LEVEL 1 performance provides *little or no* evidence of the teacher's ability to facilitate and support students' language development as they engage with each other, their materials, and/or the teacher during introduction of new, scaffolded information.

The Level 1 performance provides *little or no* evidence:

- of the ability to provide a safe, inclusive, and challenging learning environment.
- of the ability to access and utilize detailed knowledge of students' backgrounds and interests.
- of the ability to actively engage the students in the activities and substance of the lesson.
- of the use of teaching strategies that reflect consideration of the unique learning needs of the students and shows routine expectations for all students.
- of the ability to support active learning by scaffolding new information and providing students the opportunity to demonstrate an understanding of the scaffolded information.
- of the ability to draw on knowledge of language development and set high, attainable, and worthwhile language-learning goals for the students.
- of the ability to use varied, appropriate, and thought-provoking instructional resources including media and/or technology to engage students.
- of the ability to accurately describe, analyze, and evaluate classroom interactions, showing knowledge of students and insight into the students' learning.
- of the ability to engage in reflective thinking in which the teacher describes her or his practice accurately, analyzes it fully and thoughtfully, and reflects on its implications and significance for future teaching.

Overall, the Level 1 performance provides *little or no* evidence of the teacher's ability to facilitate and support students' language development as they engage with each other, their materials, and/or the teacher during introduction of new, scaffolded information.

Entry 3: Facilitating Interactions: Small Groups

In this entry: You submit a 15-minute video recording to demonstrate your practice and your ability to facilitate small interactive groups of linguistically and culturally diverse learners who are engaged in collaborative work. You provide evidence of how you foster the engagement of students in a meaningful English language activity in which students share ideas and listen attentively to each other. You provide a Written Commentary analyzing the video recording and assessment materials.

THE LEVEL 4 performance provides *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence of the ability to engage linguistically and culturally diverse learners in small-group collaborative learning and to reflect on the planning and implementation of the lesson.

The Level 4 performance provides *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence:

- of the ability to provide a safe, inclusive, and challenging learning environment.
- of the ability to facilitate and support students' learning and language development.
- of the ability to actively engage students in the activities and substance of the lesson.
- of the ability to support active learning by asking insightful, open-ended questions, and listening attentively to student responses and to encourage student-initiated discussion.
- of the ability to access and utilize detailed knowledge of students' backgrounds and interests, which is reflected in teaching strategies and demonstrates understanding of the unique learning styles of the students.
- of the ability to draw on the knowledge of language development and set high, attainable, and worthwhile language-learning goals for the students.
- of the ability to connect learning goals to an integration of reading, writing, listening, and speaking objectives.
- of the ability to plan and use organized, sequenced, and structured learning activities that afford students significant learning experiences that enable the students to achieve the stated goals.
- of the use of varied, appropriate, and thought-provoking instructional resources, which include media and/or technology, to engage students.
- of the ability to create situations in which the learners can negotiate meaning through interactions with the teacher and each other.
- of the ability to accurately describe, analyze, and evaluate group interactions, showing knowledge of students and insight into student learning.
- of the teacher's ability to fully and thoughtfully describe, analyze, and reflect on the implications of her or his practice for future teaching.

Overall, there is *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence of the teacher's ability to engage linguistically and culturally diverse learners in small-group collaborative learning and to reflect on the planning and implementation of the lesson.

THE LEVEL 3 performance provides *clear* evidence of the ability to engage linguistically and culturally diverse learners in small-group collaborative learning and to reflect on the planning and implementation of the lesson.

The Level 3 performance provides *clear* evidence:

- of the ability to provide a safe, inclusive, and challenging learning environment.
- of the ability to facilitate and support students' learning and language development.
- of the ability to actively engage students in the activities and substance of the lesson.
- of the ability to support active learning by asking insightful, open-ended questions, and listening attentively to student responses and to encourage student-initiated discussion.
- of the ability to access and utilize detailed knowledge of students' backgrounds and interests, which is reflected in teaching strategies and demonstrates understanding of the unique learning styles of the students.
- of the ability to draw on the knowledge of language development and set high, attainable, and worthwhile language-learning goals for the students.
- of the ability to connect learning goals to an integration of reading, writing, listening, and speaking objectives.
- of the ability to plan and use organized, sequenced, and structured learning activities that afford students significant learning experiences that enable the students to achieve the stated goals.
- of the use of varied, appropriate, and thought-provoking instructional resources, which include media and/or technology, to engage students.
- of the ability to create situations in which the learners can negotiate meaning through interactions with the teacher and each other.
- of the ability to accurately describe, analyze, and evaluate group interactions, showing knowledge of students and insight into student learning.
- of the teacher's ability to fully and thoughtfully describe, analyze, and reflect on the implications of her or his practice for future teaching.

One part of the performance may be more indicative of accomplished practice than another, but overall, there is *clear* evidence of the teacher's ability to engage linguistically and culturally diverse learners in small-group collaborative learning and to reflect on the planning and implementation of the lesson.

THE LEVEL 2 performance provides *limited* evidence of the ability to engage linguistically and culturally diverse learners in small-group collaborative learning and to reflect on the planning and implementation of the lesson.

The Level 2 performance provides *limited* evidence:

- of the ability to provide a safe, inclusive, and challenging learning environment.
- of the ability to facilitate and support students' learning and language development.
- of the ability to actively engage students in the activities and substance of the lesson.
- of the ability to support active learning by asking insightful, open-ended questions, and listening attentively to student responses and to encourage student-initiated discussion.
- of the ability to access and utilize detailed knowledge of students' backgrounds and interests, which is reflected in teaching strategies and demonstrates understanding of the unique learning styles of the students.
- of the ability to draw on the knowledge of language development and set high, attainable, and worthwhile language-learning goals for the students.
- of the ability to connect learning goals to an integration of reading, writing, listening, and speaking objectives.
- of the ability to plan and use organized, sequenced, and structured learning activities that afford students significant learning experiences that enable the students to achieve the stated goals.
- of the use of varied, appropriate, and thought-provoking instructional resources, which include media and/or technology, to engage students.
- of the ability to create situations in which the learners can negotiate meaning through interactions with the teacher and each other.
- of the ability to accurately describe, analyze, and evaluate group interactions, showing knowledge of students and insight into student learning.
- of the teacher's ability to fully and thoughtfully describe, analyze, and reflect on the implications of her or his practice for future teaching.

The Level 2 performance may be characterized by evidence that hints at accomplished practice, but overall, there is *limited* evidence of the teacher's ability to engage linguistically and culturally diverse learners in small-group collaborative learning and to reflect on the planning and implementation of the lesson.

THE LEVEL 1 performance provides *little or no* evidence of the ability to engage linguistically and culturally diverse learners in small-group collaborative learning and to reflect on the planning and implementation of the lesson.

The Level 1 performance provides *little or no* evidence:

- of the ability to provide a safe, inclusive, and challenging learning environment.
- of the ability to facilitate and support students' learning and language development.
- of the ability to actively engage students in the activities and substance of the lesson.
- of the ability to support active learning by asking insightful, open-ended questions, and listening attentively to student responses and to encourage student-initiated discussion.
- of the ability to access and utilize detailed knowledge of students' backgrounds and interests, which is reflected in teaching strategies and demonstrates understanding of the unique learning styles of the students.
- of the ability to draw on the knowledge of language development and set high, attainable, and worthwhile language-learning goals for the students.
- of the ability to connect learning goals to an integration of reading, writing, listening, and speaking objectives.
- of the ability to plan and use organized, sequenced, and structured learning activities that afford students significant learning experiences that enable the students to achieve the stated goals.
- of the use of varied, appropriate, and thought-provoking instructional resources, which include media and/or technology, to engage students.
- of the ability to create situations in which the learners can negotiate meaning through interactions with the teacher and each other.
- of the ability to accurately describe, analyze, and evaluate group interactions, showing knowledge of students and insight into student learning. of the teacher's ability to fully and thoughtfully describe, analyze, and reflect on the implications of her or his practice for future teaching.

Overall, there is *little or no* evidence of the teacher's ability to engage linguistically and culturally diverse learners in small-group collaborative learning and to reflect on the planning and implementation of the lesson.

Entry 4: Documented Accomplishments: Contributions to Student Learning

In this entry: You illustrate your partnerships with students' families and community, and your development as a learner and collaborator with other professionals by submitting descriptions and documentation of your activities and accomplishments in those areas. Your description must make the connection between each accomplishment and its impact on student learning.

THE LEVEL 4 performance provides *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence of the teacher's ability to impact student learning through work with colleagues, professionals, families, and the community, and as a learner.

The Level 4 performance provides *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence:

- that the teacher treats parents and other interested adults as valued partners in the child's education, and uses thoughtfully chosen, appropriate strategies for reaching out to the families of his or her students. The selected strategies may or may not be original to the teacher, but they are implemented with skill and enthusiasm and are effective in engaging parents and other interested adults in communication that is highly interactive, fostering extensive two-way dialogue focused primarily on substantive teaching and learning issues and individual student progress.
- that the teacher facilitates ongoing, mutually beneficial communications between students and the wider community in a way that enhances teaching and learning.
- that the teacher has strengthened his or her own teaching practice through conscious and deliberate professional development to strengthen knowledge, skills, and abilities in areas that are relevant to his or her teaching and learning context for the purpose of impacting student learning.
- that the teacher has worked collaboratively with colleagues to improve teaching and learning, either within the school or in the wider professional community.
- that the teacher has shared his or her expertise in a leadership role with other educators through facilitating the professional development of other teachers, improving instructional practices, or advocating for positive change in educational policy.
- that the teacher's work outside the classroom has been driven by a conscious and deliberate focus on improving teaching and learning, as opposed to merely fulfilling job requirements. The descriptions and documentation provide a rich, detailed, coherent view of a teacher who has made an impact on student learning through work with other colleagues, professionals, families, and the community, and as a learner.
- that the teacher accurately analyzes and thoughtfully reflects on the significance of all accomplishments taken together, and can appropriately plan for future opportunities to impact student learning.

Overall, there is *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence of the teacher's ability to impact student learning through work with colleagues, professionals, families, and the community, and as a learner.

THE LEVEL 3 performance provides *clear* evidence of the teacher's ability to impact student learning through work with colleagues, professionals, families, and the community, and as a learner.

The Level 3 performance provides *clear* evidence:

- that the teacher treats parents and other interested adults as valued partners in the child's education, and uses appropriate strategies for reaching out to the families of his or her students. The selected strategies may or may not be original to the teacher, but they are effective in engaging parents and other interested adults in communication that is interactive, fostering two-way dialogue focused primarily on substantive teaching and learning issues and individual student progress.
- that the teacher facilitates ongoing, mutually beneficial communications between students and the wider community in a way that enhances teaching and learning, although the communications may not be as effective as those in a Level 4 performance.
- that the teacher has strengthened his or her own teaching practice through conscious and deliberate professional development to strengthen knowledge, skills, and abilities in areas that are relevant to his or her teaching and learning context.
- that the teacher has worked with colleagues as a partner or collaborator to improve teaching and learning, either within the school or in a larger professional context, such as within a professional organization.
- that the teacher has shared his or her expertise in a leadership role with other educators through facilitating the professional development of other teachers, improving instructional practices, or advocating for positive changes in educational policy.
- that the teacher's work outside the classroom has been driven by a conscious focus on improving teaching and learning, as opposed to merely fulfilling job requirements. The descriptions and evidence provide a coherent view of a teacher who has made an impact on student learning through work with other colleagues, professionals, families, and the community, and as a learner.
- that the teacher accurately analyzes and thoughtfully reflects on the significance of all accomplishments taken together, and can appropriately plan for future opportunities to impact student learning.

Overall, there is *clear* evidence of the teacher's ability to impact student learning through work with colleagues, professionals, families, and the community, and as a learner.

THE LEVEL 2 performance provides *limited* evidence of the teacher's ability to impact student learning through work with colleagues, professionals, families, and the community, and as a learner.

The Level 2 performance provides *limited* evidence:

- that the teacher treats parents and other interested adults as valued partners in the child's education, and uses appropriate strategies for reaching out to the families of his or her students. The rationale for the selected strategies may be a bit vague and/or there may be limited evidence that the strategies are effective in engaging parents and other interested adults. There may be evidence that, though the strategies work with many families, some families are not being fully engaged.
- that the communications with families are focused on substantive teaching and learning issues. Instead, many of the communications may be dominated by procedural issues, behavior, or disciplinary matters, or the communications may not show much differentiation between individual students, with the same communication going to all families.
- that the communications with families are interactive. There may be frequent communications home but these may rely primarily on one-way media, such as notes home or newsletters. The evidence may suggest that parents are well informed about what is going on in the classroom, but there is limited evidence of two-way dialogue with families.
- regarding meaningful communications between the students and the wider community for the purpose of enhancing teaching and learning.
- that the teacher has strengthened his or her own teaching practice through professional development; even if the teacher has engaged in extensive professional development activities, it may be unclear how these activities relate to the knowledge, skills, and abilities that are relevant to his or her teaching and learning context.
- that the teacher has shared what he or she has learned with colleagues by working with them in a role as a partner, collaborator, or leader.

The evidence in a Level 2 performance may indicate that the teacher is an accomplished practitioner within his or her own classroom, but that he or she has not shared his or her expertise with others in a significant way through professional development of other teachers, improving instructional practices, or advocating for positive change in educational policy.

The evidence may suggest that the preponderance of the teacher's activities outside of the classroom has been to fulfill job requirements, as opposed to being a conscious and deliberate effort to impact student learning and improve teaching and learning.

- that the teacher analyzes and reflects on the significance of all accomplishments taken together, and can appropriately plan for future opportunities to impact student learning.

The Level 2 performance may be characterized by evidence that occasionally hints at accomplished practice, but overall, there is *limited* evidence of the teacher's ability to impact student learning through work with colleagues, professionals, families, and the community, and as a learner.

THE LEVEL 1 performance provides *little or no* evidence of the teacher's ability to impact student learning through work with colleagues, professionals, families, and the community, and as a learner.

The Level 1 performance provides *little or no* evidence:

- that the teacher treats parents and other interested adults as partners in the child's education, and uses appropriate strategies for reaching out to the families of his or her students. The rationale for the selected strategies may be very vague, unclear, or absent.
- that the strategies are effective in engaging parents and other interested adults. There may be evidence that some families are overlooked or ignored.
- that the communications with families are focused on substantive teaching and learning issues. Instead, the communications are taken up almost exclusively by procedural issues, behavior, or disciplinary matters.
- that the communications with families are interactive. Communications with families are entirely one-way and/or infrequent. Parents may not be kept informed about what is going on in the classroom. If evidence regarding outreach to the wider community is present, the connections may promote trivial interactions with little impact on student learning.

The Level 1 performance may contain negative or disparaging comments about parents, community, or professionals with little or no evidence of the teacher's efforts to improve the situation.

- that the teacher has strengthened his or her own teaching practice through professional development. If professional development activities are cited, they may be very sketchy or weak or of little or no relevance to the teacher's context.
- that the teacher has worked with colleagues as a partner, collaborator, or leader. If school projects are cited, there may be little or no evidence of their impact on teaching and learning, or the teacher's role in the project may be very unclear or very passive.

There may be evidence that the teacher is an accomplished practitioner within his or her own classroom, but there is little or no evidence that he or she has shared his or her expertise with others.

The evidence may suggest that the teacher's work outside of the classroom has been carried out solely to fulfill job requirements, as opposed to being a conscious and deliberate effort to improve teaching and learning.

- that the teacher analyzes and reflects on the significance of all accomplishments taken together, and can appropriately plan for future opportunities to impact student learning.

Overall, there is *little or no* evidence of the teacher's ability to impact student learning through work with colleagues, professionals, families, and the community, and as a learner.

Scoring Rubrics for Assessment Center Exercises

Exercise 1: Documents (U.S. History and Political Science)

In this exercise: You identify the topic of a historical document, explain issues relevant to the creation of the document, the motivation of the author(s) for creating the document, and explain an opposing point of view from the same time period about the topic addressed in the document.

THE LEVEL 4 response provides *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately analyze a historical document, thoroughly explain the historical issues relevant to the creation of the document, explain the motivation of the author(s) for creating this document, and provide an in-depth explanation of an opposing point of view from the same time period about the topic addressed in the document.

Characteristics:

- Topic is accurately identified.
- Historical issues are fully explained in detail and are directly relevant to the creation of the document.
- Explanation of the motivation of the author(s) for creating this document is rich and insightful.
- Opposing point of view is from the same time period, directly connected to the topic, and is explained in depth.

THE LEVEL 3 response provides *clear* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately analyze a historical document, thoroughly explain the historical issues relevant to the creation of the document, explain the motivation of the author(s) for creating this document, and provide an in-depth explanation of an opposing point of view from the same time period about the topic addressed in the document.

Characteristics:

- Topic is accurately identified.
- Historical issues are fully explained and are directly relevant to the creation of the document, but may not present as much detail as a Level 4 response.
- Explanation of the motivation of the author(s) for creating this document is thorough.
- Opposing point of view is from the same time period and is explained in detail.

THE LEVEL 2 response provides *limited* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately analyze a historical document, thoroughly explain the historical issues relevant to the creation of the document, explain the motivation of the author(s) for creating this document, and provide an in-depth explanation of an opposing point of view from the same time period about the topic addressed in the document.

Characteristics:

- Topic may not be identified, or may be inaccurately identified.
- Historical issues may be sketchy or incorrect.
- Explanation of the motivation of the author(s) for creating this document is vague.
- Opposing point of view may not be from the same time period or may only tangentially relate to the topic addressed in the document.

THE LEVEL 1 response provides *little or no* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately analyze a historical document, thoroughly explain the historical issues relevant to the creation of the document, explain the motivation of the author(s) for creating this document, and provide an in-depth explanation of an opposing point of view from the same time period about the topic addressed in the document.

Characteristics:

- Topic may not be identified, or may be inaccurately identified.
- Historical issues are incorrect or unrelated to the document.
- Explanation of the motivation of the author(s) for creating this document may be vague or missing.
- Opposing point of view may not be from the same time period or may be missing.

Exercise 2: Population Movements (Geography and World History)

In this exercise: You describe the motivation for a specific population movement, the identified region before the population movement occurred, then analyze the impact of the population movement on the identified region.

THE LEVEL 4 response provides *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately describe and analyze a specific population movement, provide a detailed description of an identified region before the population movement occurred, and provide an in-depth analysis of two ways in which the specific population movement impacted the identified region.

Characteristics:

- Description of the motivation for the population movement is thorough and detailed.
- Detailed description of the region before the population movement occurred accurately and specifically addresses each of the identified characteristics.
- Analysis of two ways in which the specific population movement impacted the identified region is rich and in-depth.

THE LEVEL 3 response provides *clear* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately describe and analyze a specific population movement, provide a detailed description of an identified region before the population movement occurred, and provide an in-depth analysis of two ways in which the specific population movement impacted the identified region.

Characteristics:

- Description of the motivation for the population movement is accurate and complete.
- Description of the region before the population movement occurred accurately addresses each of the identified characteristics.
- Analysis of two ways in which the specific population movement impacted the identified region is in-depth, but may not contain as much detail as the Level 4 response.

THE LEVEL 2 response provides *limited* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately describe and analyze a specific population movement, provide a detailed description of an identified region before the population movement occurred, and provide an in-depth analysis of two ways in which the specific population movement impacted the identified region.

Characteristics:

- Description of the motivation for the population movement may be unclear, inaccurate, or incomplete.
- Description of the region before the population movement occurred may only vaguely address each of the identified characteristics, or may only address one or two of the characteristics.
- Analysis of two ways in which the specific population movement impacted the identified region is only loosely related to the population movement, or details may only be tangentially related to the population movement.

THE LEVEL 1 response provides *little or no* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately describe and analyze a specific population movement, provide a detailed description of an identified region before the population movement occurred, and provide an in-depth analysis of two ways in which the specific population movement impacted the identified region.

Characteristics:

- Description of the motivation for the population movement may be inaccurate or missing.
- Description of the region before the population movement occurred may not address the identified characteristics, may be incorrect, or may be missing.
- Analysis of two ways in which the specific population movement impacted the identified region may be vague, incorrect, or missing.

Exercise 3: Systems (Economics and Political Science) (Prompt #1)

Please note that Exercise 3 consists of two prompts, each of which is scored separately using rubrics based on a 2-1-0 scale. Once the individual prompts have been scored on the 2-1-0 scale, the results are converted to the National Board score scale of 0.75-4.25.

In this exercise: You define a political and economic system, explain the relevance of specific principles of these systems, and provide an example of the political or economic principle.

THE LEVEL 2 response provides *clear and consistent* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately define a political system, explain the relevance of a particular principle or concept within the identified system, and provide an appropriate example.

Characteristics:

- Definition of the political system is complete.
- Explanation of the relevance of the political principle is accurately connected to the political system.
- Example of the political principle and how it operates within the political system is appropriate.

THE LEVEL 1 response provides *limited and/or inconsistent* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately define a political system, explain the relevance of a particular principle or concept within the identified system, and provide an appropriate example.

Characteristics:

- Definition of the political system may be incomplete or only partially correct.
- Explanation of the relevance of the political principle is accurate, but may not include appropriate detail.
- An inappropriate example may be provided.

THE LEVEL 0 response provides *little or no* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately define a political system, explain the relevance of a particular principle or concept within the identified system, and provide an appropriate example.

Characteristics:

- Definition of political system is inaccurate.
- Relevance of political principle is sketchy, missing, or inaccurate.
- Example is incorrect or missing.

Exercise 3: Systems (Economics and Political Science) (Prompt #2)

Please note that Exercise 3 consists of two prompts, each of which is scored separately using rubrics based on a 2-1-0 scale. Once the individual prompts have been scored on the 2-1-0 scale, the results are converted to the National Board score scale of 0.75-4.25.

In this exercise: You define a political and economic system, explain the relevance of specific principles of these systems, and provide an example of the political or economic principle.

THE LEVEL 2 response provides *clear and consistent* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately define an economic system, explain the relevance of a particular principle or concept within the identified system, and provide an appropriate example.

Characteristics:

- Definition of the economic system is complete.
- Explanation of the relevance of the economic principle or concept is accurately connected to the identified system.
- Example of the economic principle or concept and how it operates within the economic system is appropriate.

THE LEVEL 1 response provides *limited and/or inconsistent* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately define an economic system, explain the relevance of a particular principle or concept within the identified system, and provide an appropriate example.

Characteristics:

- Definition of the economic system may be incomplete or only partially correct.
- Explanation of the relevance of the economic principle is accurate, but may not include appropriate detail.
- An inappropriate example may be provided.

THE LEVEL 0 response provides *little or no* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately define an economic system, explain the relevance of a particular principle or concept within the identified system, and provide an appropriate example.

Characteristics:

- Definition of economic system is inaccurate.
- Relevance of economic principle is sketchy, missing, or inaccurate.
- Example is incorrect or missing.

Exercise 4: Social Movements (Political Science and U.S. or World History)

In this exercise: You explain historical circumstances precipitating a specific social movement, identify a specific strategy and how it was used to draw attention to the social movement and/or effect change, and analyze societal changes resulting from the movement.

THE LEVEL 4 response provides *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately describe and analyze a specific social movement, identify specific strategies used, and provide an in-depth analysis of two societal changes that resulted from the movement.

Characteristics:

- Explanation of the historical circumstances that precipitated the movement is thorough and detailed.
- A specific strategy is identified and an accurate explanation of how it was used to draw attention to the movement and/or effect change is included.
- An in-depth analysis of two societal changes that resulted from this movement is included and is closely connected to the specific social movement.

THE LEVEL 3 response provides *clear* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately describe and analyze a specific social movement, identify specific strategies used, and provide an in-depth analysis of two societal changes that resulted from the movement.

Characteristics:

- Explanation of the historical circumstances that precipitated the movement is accurate and complete.
- A specific strategy is identified and an accurate explanation of how it was used to draw attention to the movement and/or effect change is included.
- An accurate analysis of two societal changes that resulted from this movement is connected to the specific social movement, but may not contain as much detail as the Level 4 response.

THE LEVEL 2 response provides *limited* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately describe and analyze a specific social movement, identify specific strategies used, and provide an in-depth analysis of two societal changes that resulted from the movement.

Characteristics:

- Explanation of the historical circumstances that precipitated the movement may be inaccurate or incomplete.
- A strategy and an explanation of how it was used to draw attention to the movement and/or effect change may be only vaguely mentioned or strategy may be only loosely related to the social movement.
- Analysis of two societal changes that resulted from this movement may not be connected to the specific social movement, or details may be only tangentially related to the social movement.

THE LEVEL 1 response provides *little or no* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately describe and analyze a specific social movement, identify specific strategies used, and provide an in-depth analysis of two societal changes that resulted from the movement.

Characteristics:

- Explanation of the historical circumstances that precipitated the movement may be inaccurate or missing.
- A strategy and an explanation of how it was used to draw attention to the movement and/or effect change may be incorrect, or may be absent.
- Analysis of two societal changes that resulted from this movement may be vague, incorrect, or missing.

Exercise 5: Resources (Geography and Economics)

In this exercise: You interpret a graphical display of data displaying a trend relating to the use of natural resources in a region outside the U.S., explain reasons for the occurrence of the trend, and analyze an economic and geographic impact of the trend on the region identified.

THE LEVEL 4 response provides *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately describe and explain a graphical representation of data, provide a detailed explanation of two reasons for the trend displayed in the data, and analyze one economic and one geographic impact of the trend on the region identified.

Characteristics:

- Description of the trend displayed is accurate and appropriate.
- Explanation of two reasons for the trend is detailed and substantive.
- An in-depth analysis of one economic and one geographic impact of this trend on the region identified is logical and informed.

THE LEVEL 3 response provides *clear* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately describe and explain a graphical representation of data, provide a detailed explanation of two reasons for the trend displayed in the data, and analyze one economic and one geographic impact of the trend on the region identified.

Characteristics:

- Description of the trend displayed is accurate and appropriate.
- Explanation of two reasons for the trend is detailed.
- An accurate analysis of one economic and one geographic impact of this trend on the region identified is included, but may not contain as much detail as the Level 4 response.

THE LEVEL 2 response provides *limited* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately describe and explain a graphical representation of data, provide a detailed explanation of two reasons for the trend displayed in the data, and analyze one economic and one geographic impact of the trend on the region identified.

Characteristics:

- Description of the trend displayed may be inaccurate.
- Explanation of two reasons for the trend may be overly broad, insignificant, or sketchy.
- Analysis of one economic and one geographic impact of this trend on the region identified may be weak or uninformed.

THE LEVEL 1 response provides *little or no* evidence that the candidate is able to accurately describe and explain a graphical representation of data, provide a detailed explanation of two reasons for the trend displayed in the data, and analyze one economic and one geographic impact of the trend on the region identified.

Characteristics:

- Description of the trend displayed may be inaccurate or missing.
- Explanation of two reasons for the trend may be incorrect, or may be absent.
- Analysis of one economic and one geographic impact of this trend on the region identified may be vague, incorrect, or nonexistent.

Exercise 6: Conflict (from the perspective of one of the disciplines)

In this exercise: You analyze the causes and consequences of a particular conflict in society from the perspective of one of the disciplines comprising the domain of Social Studies–History as identified in the Standards document. You show your depth of knowledge in the discipline of choice: U.S. History, World History, Economics, Geography, or Political Science.

THE LEVEL 4 response provides *clear, consistent, and convincing* evidence that the candidate is able to provide a detailed analysis of two causes of an identified conflict in society from the perspective of a specific discipline, and provide an in-depth evaluation of two consequences of the conflict from the perspective of the identified discipline.

Characteristics:

- Analysis of two causes of an identified conflict in society is accurate and detailed.
- Evaluation of two consequences of the conflict is in-depth and substantive.
- Both the causes and the consequences are rooted in the perspective of the identified discipline.

THE LEVEL 3 response provides *clear* evidence that the candidate is able to provide a detailed analysis of two causes of an identified conflict in society from the perspective of a specific discipline, and provide an in-depth evaluation of two consequences of the conflict from the perspective of the identified discipline.

Characteristics:

- Analysis of two causes of an identified conflict in society is accurate and complete.
- Evaluation of two consequences of the conflict is detailed, but may not contain as much detail as the Level 4 response.
- Both the causes and the consequences are rooted in the perspective of the identified discipline.

THE LEVEL 2 response provides *limited* evidence that the candidate is able to provide a detailed analysis of two causes of an identified conflict in society from the perspective of a specific discipline, and provide an in-depth evaluation of two consequences of the conflict from the perspective of the identified discipline.

Characteristics:

- Analysis of two causes of an identified conflict in society may be inaccurate.
- Evaluation of two consequences of the conflict may be uninformed, insignificant, or sketchy.
- Response may not be presented from the perspective of the identified discipline.

THE LEVEL 1 response provides *little or no* evidence that the candidate is able to provide a detailed analysis of two causes of an identified conflict in society from the perspective of a specific discipline, and provide an in-depth evaluation of two consequences of the conflict from the perspective of the identified discipline.

Characteristics:

- Analysis of two causes of an identified conflict in society may be inaccurate or missing.
- Evaluation of two consequences of the conflict may be incorrect, or may be absent.
- Response may not be presented from the perspective of the identified discipline.

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The National Board for Professional Teaching Standards, Inc. has been funded, in part, with grants from the U.S. Department of Education and the National Science Foundation. Through September 2008, NBPTS has been appropriated federal funds of \$177.3 million, of which \$159.5 million was expended. Such amount represents approximately 31 percent of the National Board's total cumulative costs. Approximately \$360.8 million (69 percent) of the National Board's costs were financed by non-federal sources.

The contents of this publication were developed in whole or in part under a grant from the U.S. Department of Education. However, those contents do not necessarily represent the policy of the Department of Education, and you should not assume endorsement by the Federal Government.

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